History Essay

What exactly makes a great civilization? First of all, the people who live in the civilization must be content and happy with their living environments. If the people are not happy, then the civilization cannot flourish politically, economically or culturally. Only when the people of the civilization are happy, will they be able to be more law-abiding and have more creations. The civilization has definitely have to be politically stable, which means that the government has to be able to run the civilization well. Secondly, the civilization has to have a good economy. This means that there should frequently be trade of good with other civilizations. Lastly there should be great culture in the civilization like science, art, dance, etc. All this, will make a great civilization.

Mesopotamia was a very prosperous and great civilization and there were several reasons why the civilization was so successful. One of the main reasons was because the people of Mesopotamia were very religious. They believed that their world was being controlled by the Gods, Goddesses, demons as well as monsters. There was thought to be many gods ruling everything in the worlds ranging from trees to pottery. The Gods were thought to live in large temples and were looked after by the Priests with special rituals. Being able to have a common religion was great culture and allowed the civilisation to come together and have a common bond with one another while respecting the Gods as well. Without complex beliefs, Mesopotamia would definitely not be as successful as it was.

Besides complex beliefs, a good writing system also played a role to help Mesopotamia prosper. Mesopotamia was thought to invent the first form of writing. Clay tablets were used and simple lines and drawings were drawn on it to represent words. This was called cuneiform. In fact, cuneiform even lead to the Mesopotamian civilisation have experience a golden age. This great technological advance enabled the Mesopotamians to carry news and ideas to be carried to far places without a need to rely on a messenger. Having a common language allowed the people of Mesopotamia to communicate with each other fluently and strengthen their bonds with one another. Therefore, the writing system also played a role in the Mesopotamian civilisation, even leading to a golden age.

Lastly, the government also played a huge role in helping the Mesopotamian city. The government of Mesopotamia was very similar to democracy. A group of people were elected in the assembly hall to run as Government by the civilians in Mesopotamia. They provided military support, established laws as wells as leadership. They also helped to oversee building projects. A government would help to maintain order in the country and manage the civilisation, allowing it to be politically stable. Without the government, the whole civilisation would definitely be in chaos and the civilisation would not be able to run well. Therefore, Government was also need to make such a good civilization.

First paragraph:

<http://www.oppapers.com/essays/Aztecs-Great-Civilization/121367>

Second paragraph:

<http://www.mesopotamia.co.uk/gods/home_set.html>

Third paragraph:

<http://oi.uchicago.edu/OI/MUS/ED/TRC/MESO/writing.html>

<https://sites.google.com/site/dobsonandphillipsinc/rise-of-mesopotamia/golden-age-of-mesopotamia>

Fourth paragraph:

<http://ancientmesopotamia.wetpaint.com/page/Government+and+Law>